

Stimulus sentences used in the rating experiment reported in Milenković, Aljoša. (2025) Hyperraising and copy raising are structurally different: experimental evidence from Serbian. To appear in: *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America*.

Baseline hyperraising

- (1) Oni_i deluju da ___i znaju sve odgovore.
3PL.NOM seem.PRS.3PL that know.PRS.3PL all answers
'They seem to know all the answers.'

Baseline copy raising

- (2) Oni_i deluju kao da ___i znaju sve odgovore.
3PL.NOM seem.PRS.3PL like that know.PRS.3PL all answers
'They seem like they know all the answers.'

Island-violating hyperraising

- (3) Oni_i deluju da su tvrdnje da su ___i ukrali novac
3PL.NOM seem.PRS.3PL that be.PRS.3PL claims that AUX.3PL stolen money
istinite.
true
'It seems that the claims that they stole the money are true.'

Island-violating copy raising

- (4) Oni_i deluju kao da su tvrdnje da su ___i ukrali
3PL.NOM seem.PRS.3PL like that be.PRS.3PL claims that AUX.3PL stolen
novac istinite.
money true
'They seems like the claims that they stole the money are true.'

A-minimality-violating hyperraising

- (5) Oni_i deluju da smo ih_i naljutili.
3PL.NOM seem.PRS.3PL that AUX.1PL 3PL.ACC angered
'It seems that we angered them.'

A-minimality-violating copy raising

- (6) Oni_i deluju kao da smo ih_i naljutili.
3PL.NOM seem.PRS.3PL like that AUX.1PL 3PL.ACC angered
'It seems that we angered them.'

Fillers

- (7) Odgovori su sigurni da ih oni znaju.
answers be.PRS.3PL certain that 3PL.ACC 3PL.NOM know.PRS.3PL
(intended) ‘It is certain that they know the answers.’
- (8) Oni su mogući da znaju sve odgovore.
3PL.NOM be.PRS.3PL possible that know.PRS.3PL all answers
(intended) ‘It is possible that they know all the answers.’
- (9) Oni znaju išta.
3PL.NOM know.PRS.3PL anything
‘They know anything.’
- (10) Oni ne veruju da znaju ništa.
3PL.NOM NEG believe.PRS.3PL that know.PRS.3PL nothing
‘They do not believe that they know nothing.’
- (11) Milan se zna da više ne dolazi na posao.
Milan REFL know.PRS.3SG that any.longer come.PRS.3SG to work
(intended) ‘It is known that Milan no longer comes to work.’
- (12) Marija je moguća da je umorna.
Marija be.PRS.3SG possible that be.PRS.3SG tired
(intended) ‘It is possible that Marija is tired.’
- (13) Oni je moguće da se nalaze pred kućom.
3PL.NOM be.PRS.3SG possible that REFL be.located.PRS.3PL in.front.of house
(intended) ‘It is possible that they are in front of the house.’
- (14) Ta knjiga se čini zanimljivo.
that book REFL appear.PRS.3SG interesting
‘That book appears to be interesting.’
- (15) Marija zvuči kao da se situacija pogoršala.
Marija sound.PRS.3SG like that REFL situation gone.worse
‘Marija sounds as if the situation has gotten worse.’
- (16) Znamo za kancelariju da su zidovi popucali.
know.PRS.1PL for office that AUX.3PL walls cracked
‘We know of the office that the walls have cracked.’
- (17) Studenti se ispostavilo da se svima spava.
students REFL turned.out that REFL all.DAT.PL sleep.PRS.3SG
(intended) ‘It turned out that all students are sleepy.’
- (18) Marija mi se učinila kao da je nestala.
Marija 1SG.DAT REFL appeared that AUX.3SG disappeared
‘Marija seems to me like she disappeared.’